

Latin and Greek Prefixes: Arch- and Trans-

Many prefixes we use in English originally come from Greek or Latin words. The prefix *arch-* is from a Greek word meaning “chief” or “highest.” The prefix *trans-* is from a Latin word meaning “across,” “change,” or “through.” If you understand what the prefix means, it will help you understand the meaning of the whole word. For example, the root *continental* means “relating to a continent or large land mass.” Combine *trans-* with *continental*, and it becomes the word *transcontinental*. Based on its original meaning, *transcontinental* means “across a large land mass” or across a continent.

Use the list in the bank to make five different English words out of *arch-* and *trans-*. You may add a suffix or change the spelling a little if needed. Write a sentence for each word you make and circle the word you made with the prefix. Be sure to use words for both *arch-* and *trans-*.

Sentences:

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.



Word Bank

angel
bishop
enemy
etype
fer
form
itecture
late
portation
scribe

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Sentences:

1. **Student's choice**
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.



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