

Latin and Greek Prefixes: Anti- and Deci-

Many prefixes we use in English originally come from Greek or Latin words. The prefix *anti-/ant-* is from a Greek word meaning “opposite” or “against.” The prefix *deci-/deca-/decim-* is from a Latin word and a Greek word meaning “ten.” If you understand what the prefix means, it will help you understand the meaning of the whole word. For example, the root *bacterial* means “related to bacteria.” Combine *anti-* with *bacterial*, and it becomes the word *antibacterial*. Based on its original meaning, *antibacterial* means “against bacteria” or something that kills bacteria.

Use the list in the bank to make five different English words out of *anti-/ant-* and *deci-/deca-/decim-*. You may add a suffix or change the spelling a little if needed. Write a sentence for each word you make and circle the word you made with the prefix. Be sure to use words for both *anti-/ant-* and *deci-/deca-/decim-*.

Sentences:

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.



Word Bank

athon
bel
de
ember
freeze
mal
onym
dote
virus
septic

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Sentences:

1. **Student's choice**
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.



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