The regular plural form of nouns is made by adding an “s” to the end of the word. However, some words do not follow that rule. Plural forms that are made in some way other than just adding an “s” are called irregular plural forms.

Make the plural form of nouns ending in “ch,” “sh,” “x,” “o,” or “ss” by adding “es”.

- one church
- two churches
- one brush
- two brushes
- one fox
- two foxes

Make the plural form of some nouns ending in “f” or “fe” by dropping the “f” or “fe” and adding “ves”.

- one knife
- two knives
- one wolf
- two wolves

Make the plural form of many words ending in “y” by dropping the “y” and adding “ies”.

- one baby
- two babies

Make the plural form of some “oo” words by changing to “ee”.

- one foot
- two feet
- one tooth
- two teeth

Some irregular plurals just have to be remembered:

- one man, two men
- one woman, two women
- one child, two children
- one index, two indices
- one mouse, two mice
- one cactus, two cacti

Write the irregular plural form of each noun:

1. wish
2. wife
3. elf
4. butterfly
5. family
6. shelf
7. goose
8. tomato
9. flash
10. dress
11. box
12. bench
Irregular Plural Nouns

The regular plural form of nouns is made by adding an “s” to the end of the word. However, some words do not follow that rule. Plural forms that are made in some way other than just adding an “s” are called irregular plural forms.

Make the plural form of nouns ending in “ch,” “sh,” “x,” “o,” or “ss” by adding “es”.

- one church
- two churches
- one brush
- two brushes
- one fox
- two foxes

Make the plural form of some nouns ending in “f” or “fe” by dropping the “f” or “fe” and adding “ves”.

- one knife
- two knives
- one wolf
- two wolves

Make the plural form of many words ending in “y” by dropping the “y” and adding “ies”.

- one baby
- two babies

Make the plural form of some “oo” words by changing to “ee”.

- one foot
- two feet
- one tooth
- two teeth

Some irregular plurals just have to be remembered:

- one man, two men
- one woman, two women
- one child, two children
- one index, two indices
- one mouse, two mice
- one cactus, two cacti

Write the irregular plural form of each noun:

1. wish ____________ w__i__shes
2. elf ____________ e__lves
3. family ____________ f__a__milies
4. goose ____________ g__o__o__se
5. flash ____________ f__l__a__shes
6. box ____________ b__o__x__es
7. wife ____________ w__i__v__es
8. butterfly ____________ b__u__t__t__e__rflies
9. shelf ____________ s__h__e__l__f__s
10. tomato ____________ t__o__m__a__t__o__s
11. flash ____________ f__l__a__shes
12. bench ____________ b__e__n__c__h__es