

Finding the Meaning with Clue Words

Certain special words in a sentence will tell you exactly what a word or phrase means. For example:

A typhoon is also called a hurricane.

The word *called* sometimes tells you that the meaning for typhoon is coming up. That meaning is hurricane. If you know that a hurricane is a strong storm over water, then you know that a typhoon is the same thing!

Clue words that may help you:

is/are/was/were
like
include/including

such as known as meaning or

Circle the clue word in each of the following sentences. Underline the two words or phrases that have a similar meaning.

- 1. Mars is the fourth planet from the sun.
- 2. We learned about octagons, or 8-sided shapes.
- 3. James was irritated, meaning he was cross.
- 4. Many nations of South America, including Brazil and Ecuador, are on the Equator.
- 5. Many pioneers rode in a covered wagon, known as a Conestoga wagon, on the westward journey.
- 6. Leafy green vegetables, such as lettuce and spinach, are good to eat.
- 7. The process of turning light into energy, called photosynthesis, is the reason most plants need sunlight.
- 8. All mammals, like humans, whales, and lions, feed their babies milk.



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lame:			Key

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